

Getting started with 3D Printing

Anders Bod Lund – Create it REAL

Agenda:

- The 3D printing process
- Terminology
- CAD Modelling
- What we have done locally
- Tour of the school
- Slicing softwares
- How to make a great project

3D printing

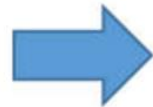
- Digital Fabrication
- Additive manufacturing
- FDM/FFF 3D printing



Create it REAL

- R&D company for 3D printing
- Specialising in speed and security
- Partners

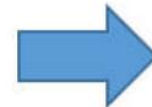
STL File



Computer



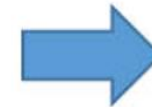
Slicer software to
Prepare the file for
3D printing



3D Printer




Printer controller

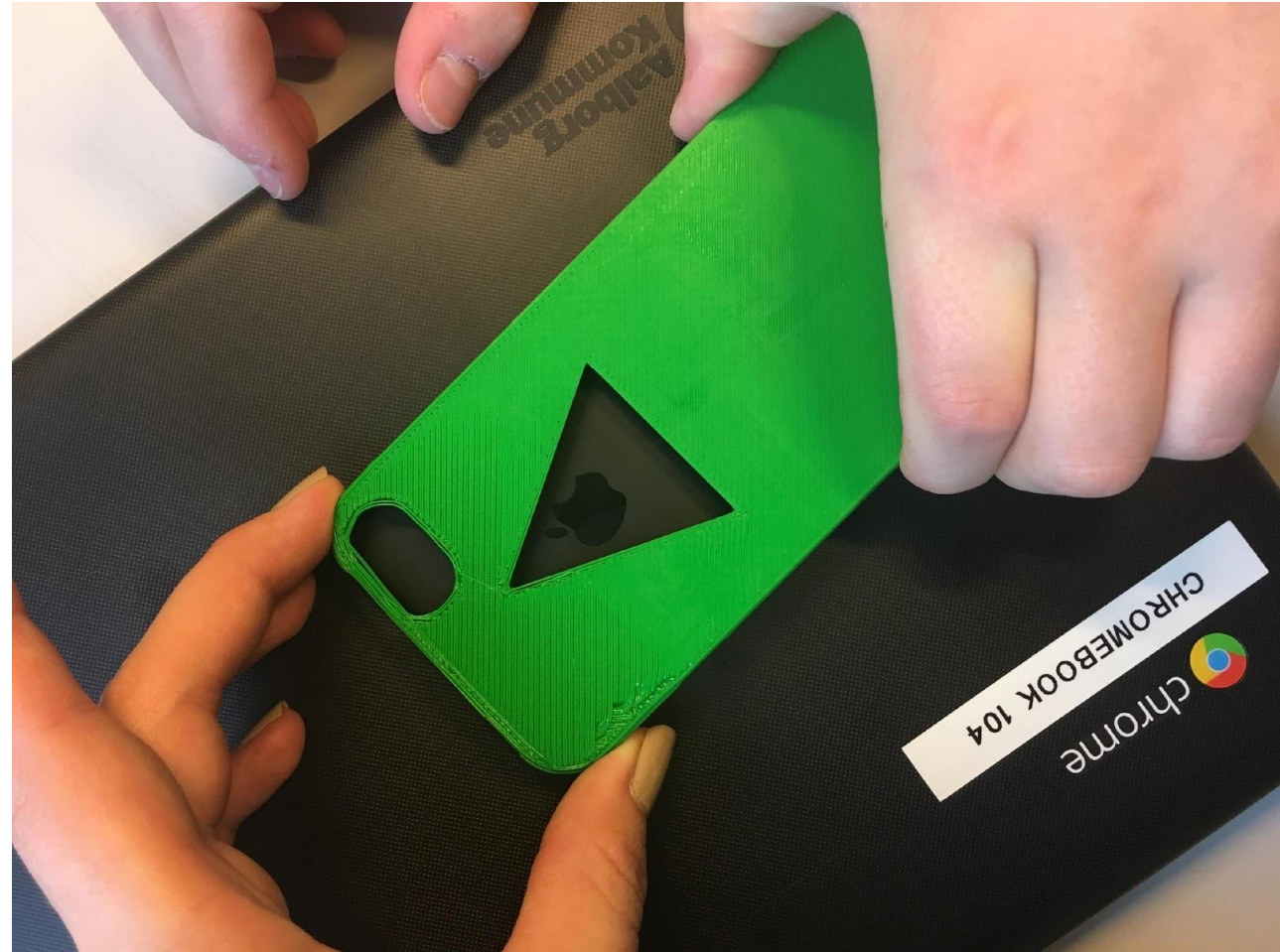


3D printed object



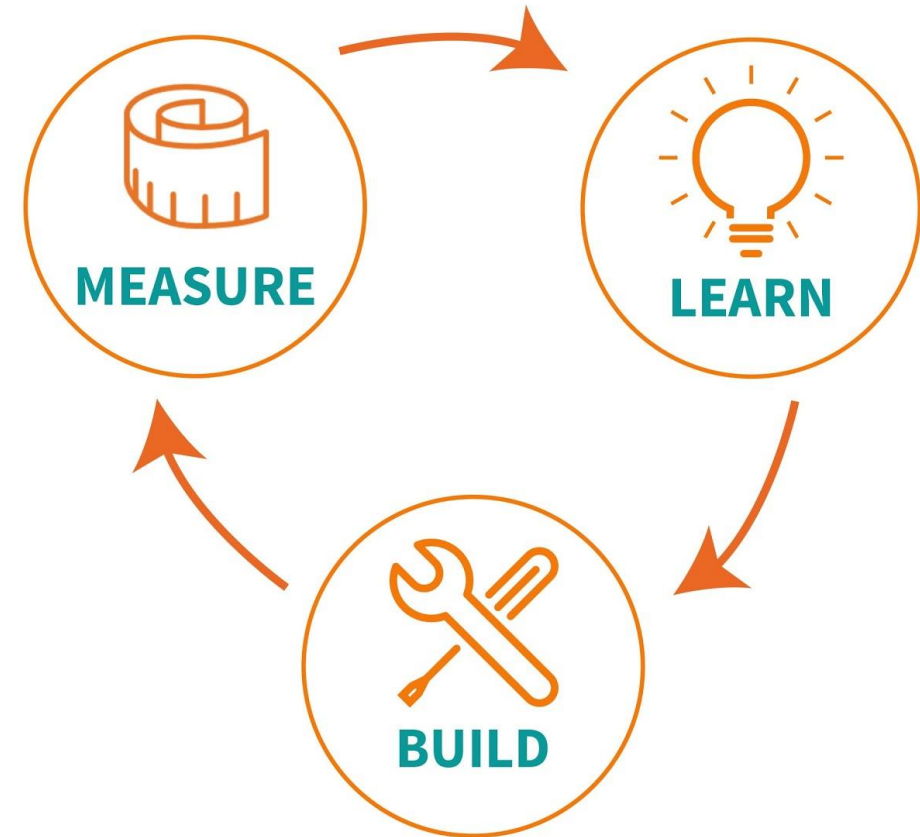
3D printing

- 15 printers in 8 schools
- Teachers
- STEM/STEAM
- Create it REAL's role
 - Feedback from teachers
 - Developed features for the educational fields

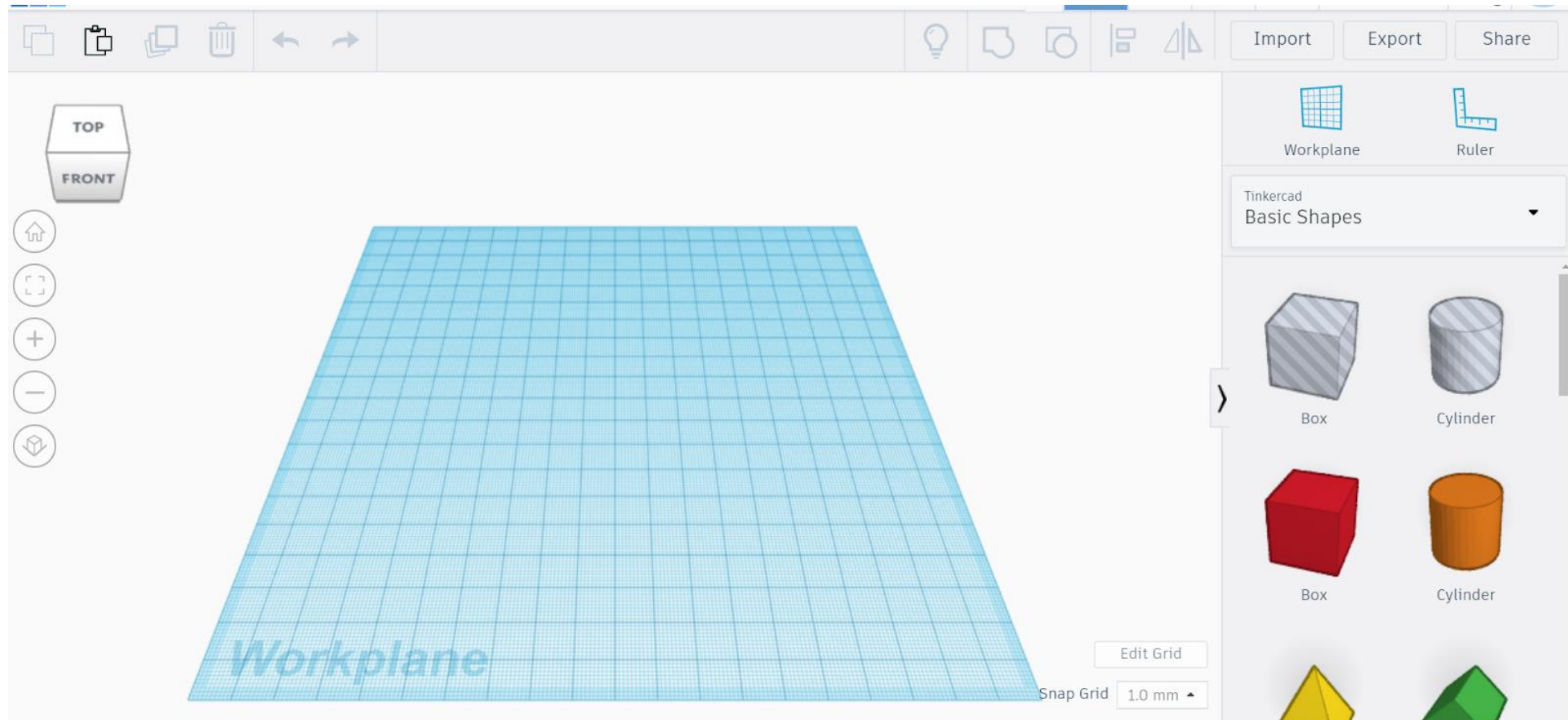


3D print mindset

- Fail Faster
- Lean Startup
- Seymour Papert – Constructionism
- Innovation

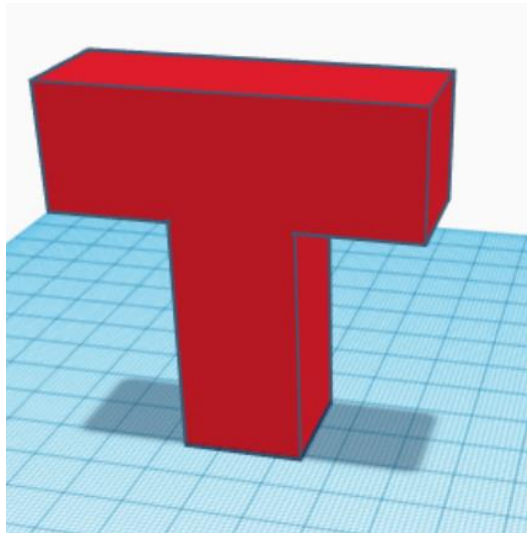


Design challenge 1 - Make a name-tag P. 5



Overhangs

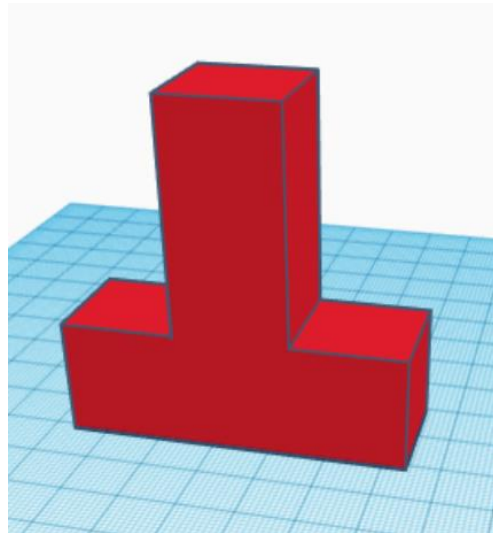
Desired model



Rotation:

Pros: Easy Quick

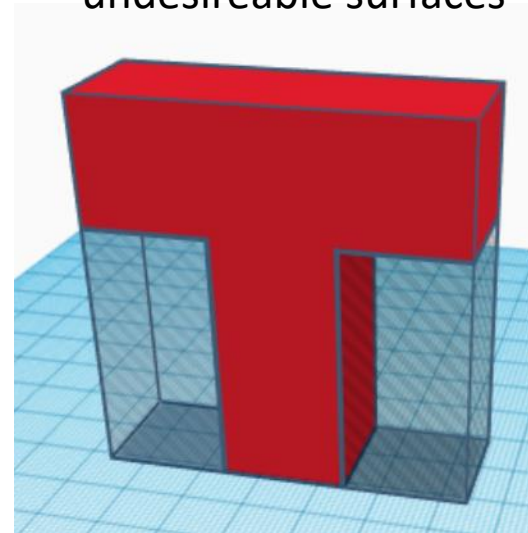
Cons: Not always possible



Support:

Pros: Makes most overhangs printable

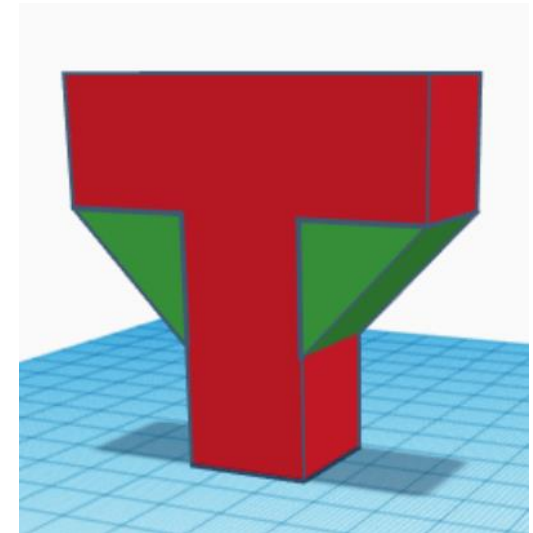
Cons: Wastes materials, undesirable surfaces



Smart design:

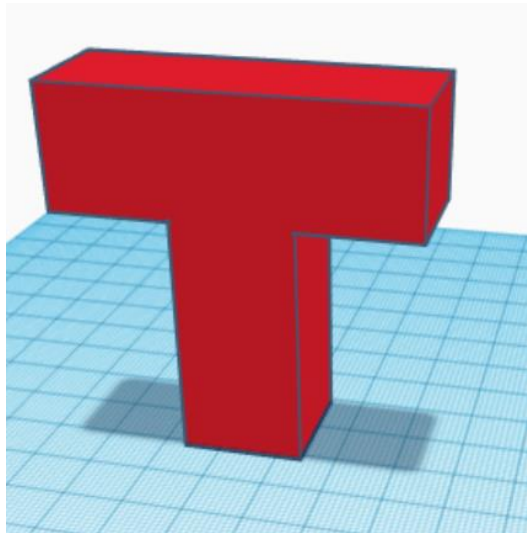
Pros: Learning to design for production method

Cons: Takes time and skill



Overhangs

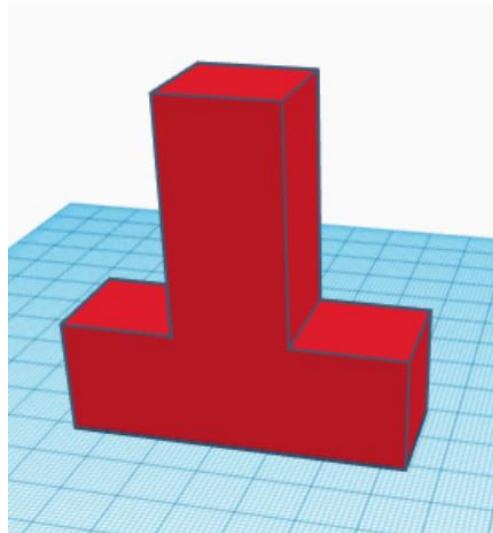
Desired model



Rotation:

Pros: Easy Quick

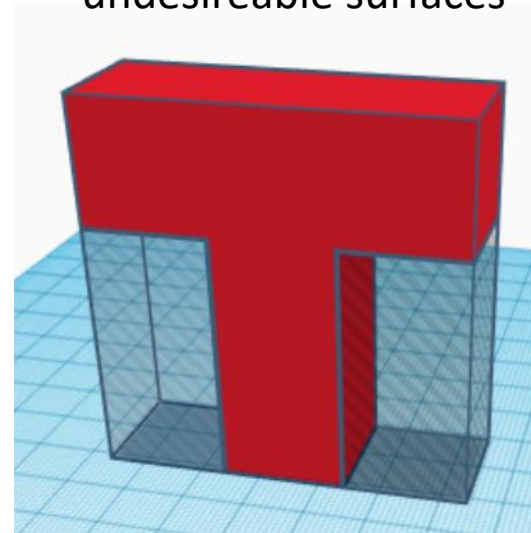
Cons: Not always possible



Support:

Pros: Makes most overhangs printable

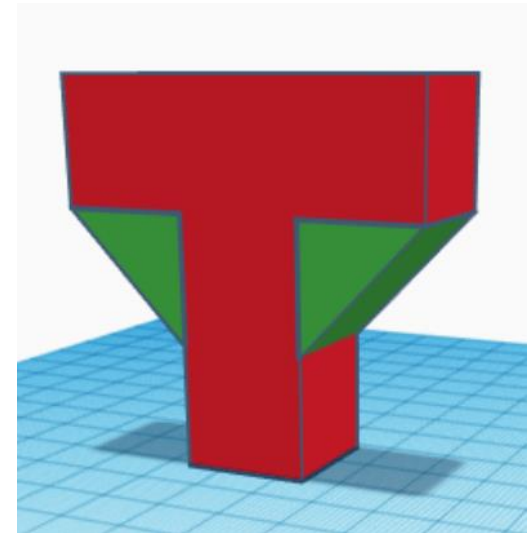
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Smart design:

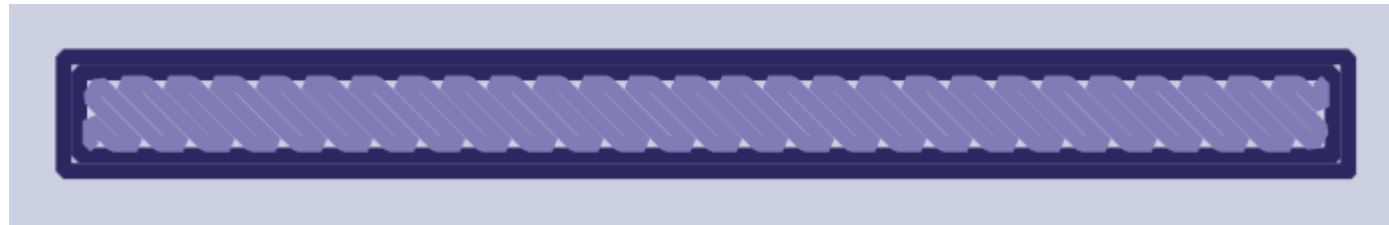
Pros: Learning to design for production method

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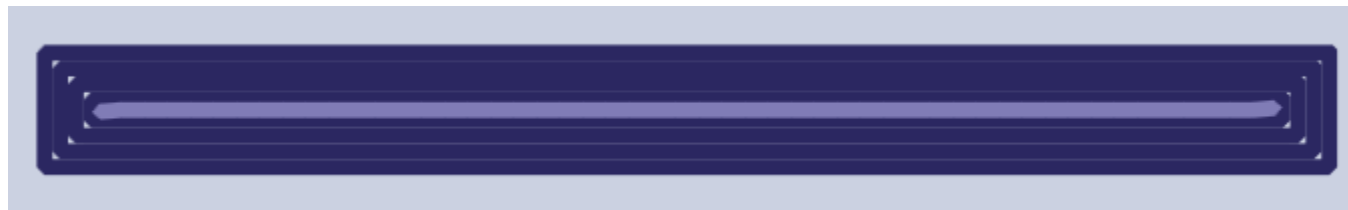


Shell

1mm shell, or 2 contours

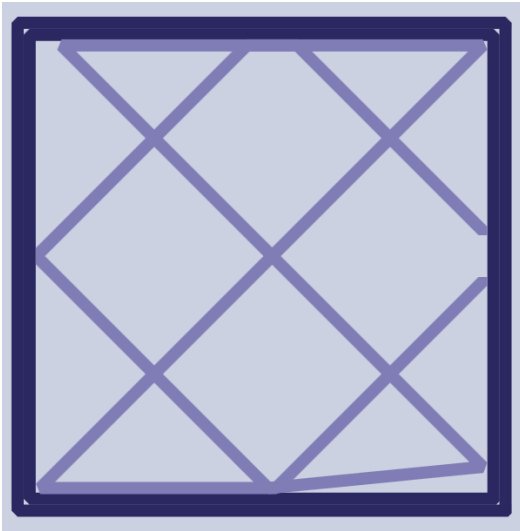


2mm shell, or 4 contours

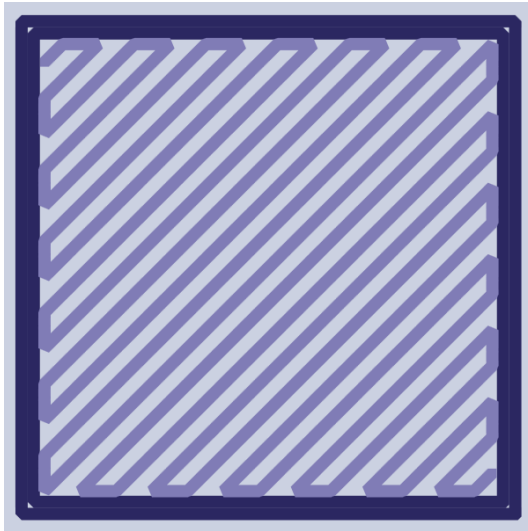


Infill

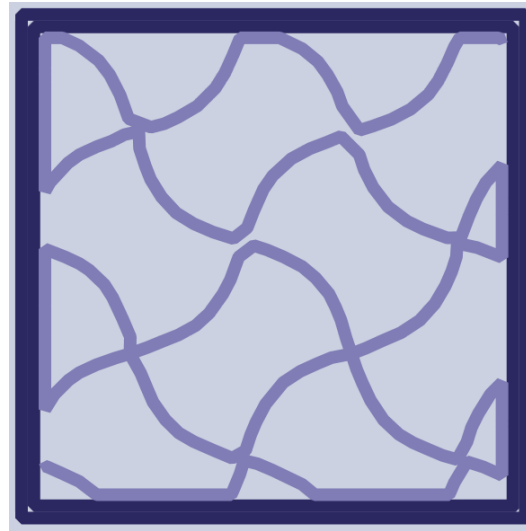
Square infill
15%



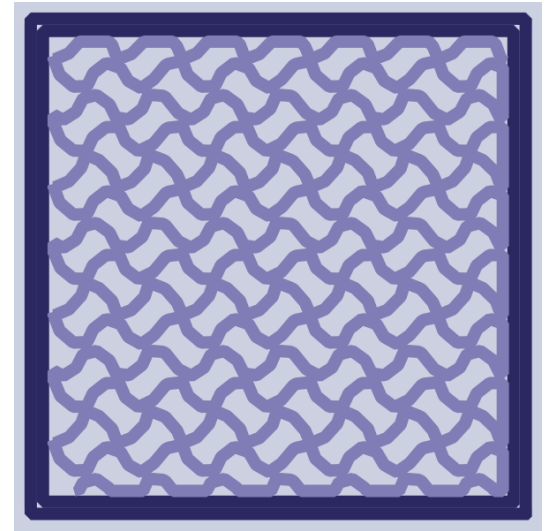
Square infill
50%



3D Gyroid
15%

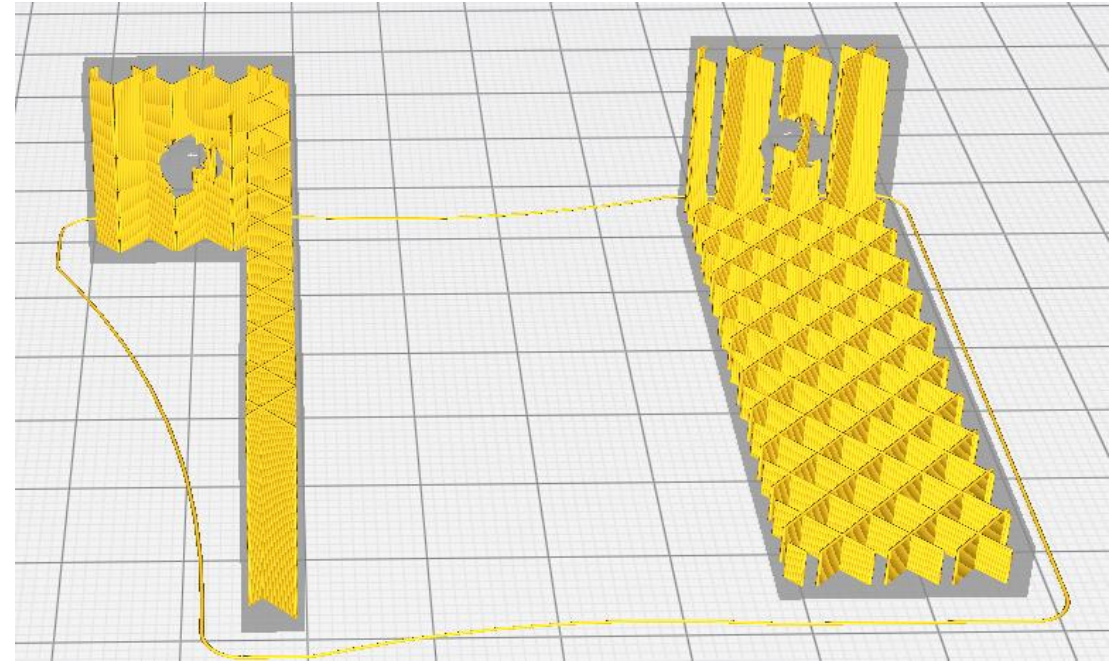
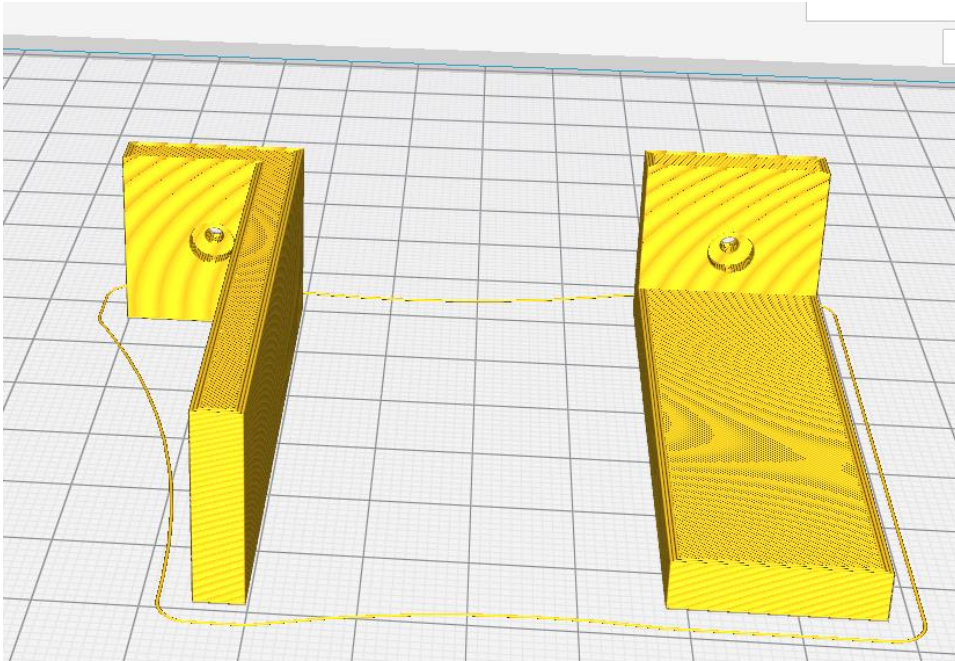


3D Gyroid
50%

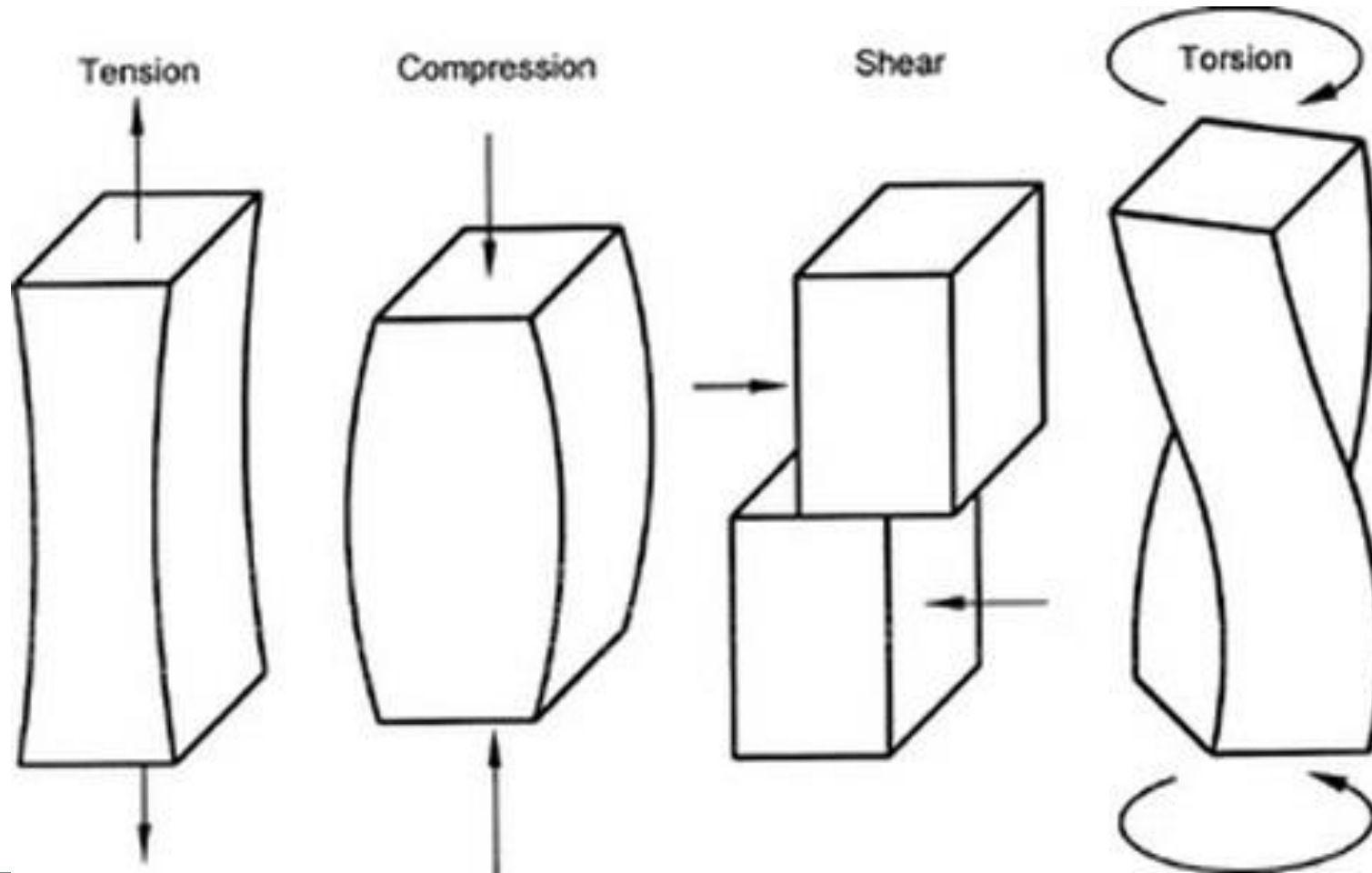


Orientation

The only difference is the orientation. Which matters most for the strength, infill or contours?

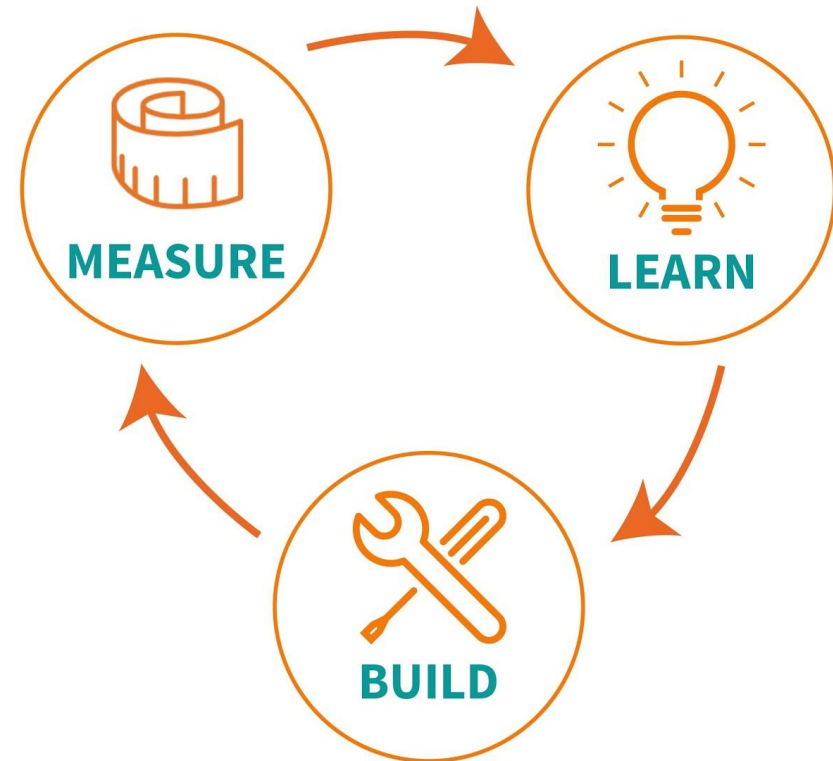


Drawing challenge - anisotropic strength p. 18



Design challenge 2 - Make a bridge p.19

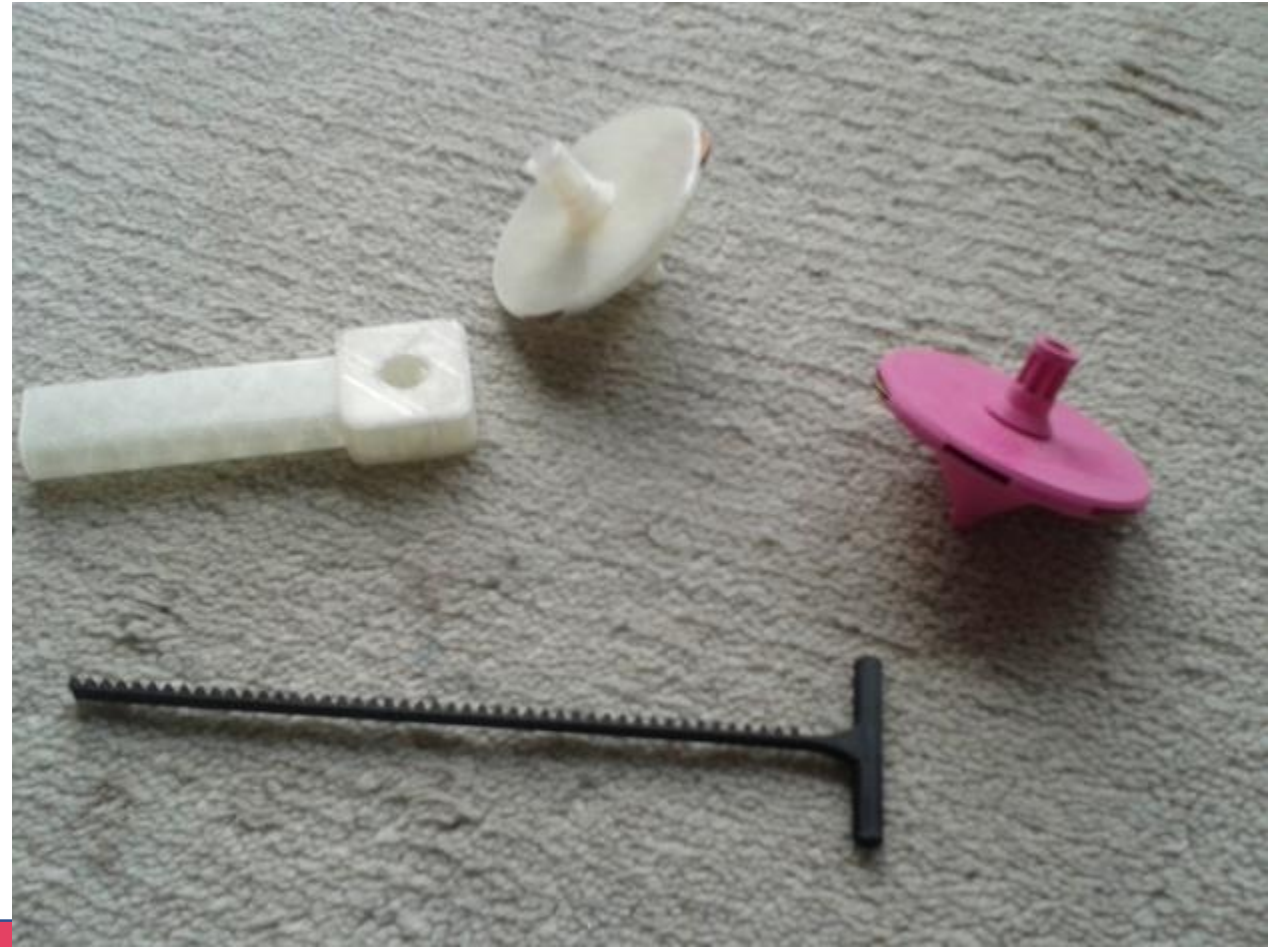
- Bridge must be in scale 1:500
- Bridge must accommodate 2 cars on top and 4 trucks underneath
- The **Strength** of the bridge will be tested
- The **Material Cost** of the bridge will be calculated



Oresmian Coordinate System

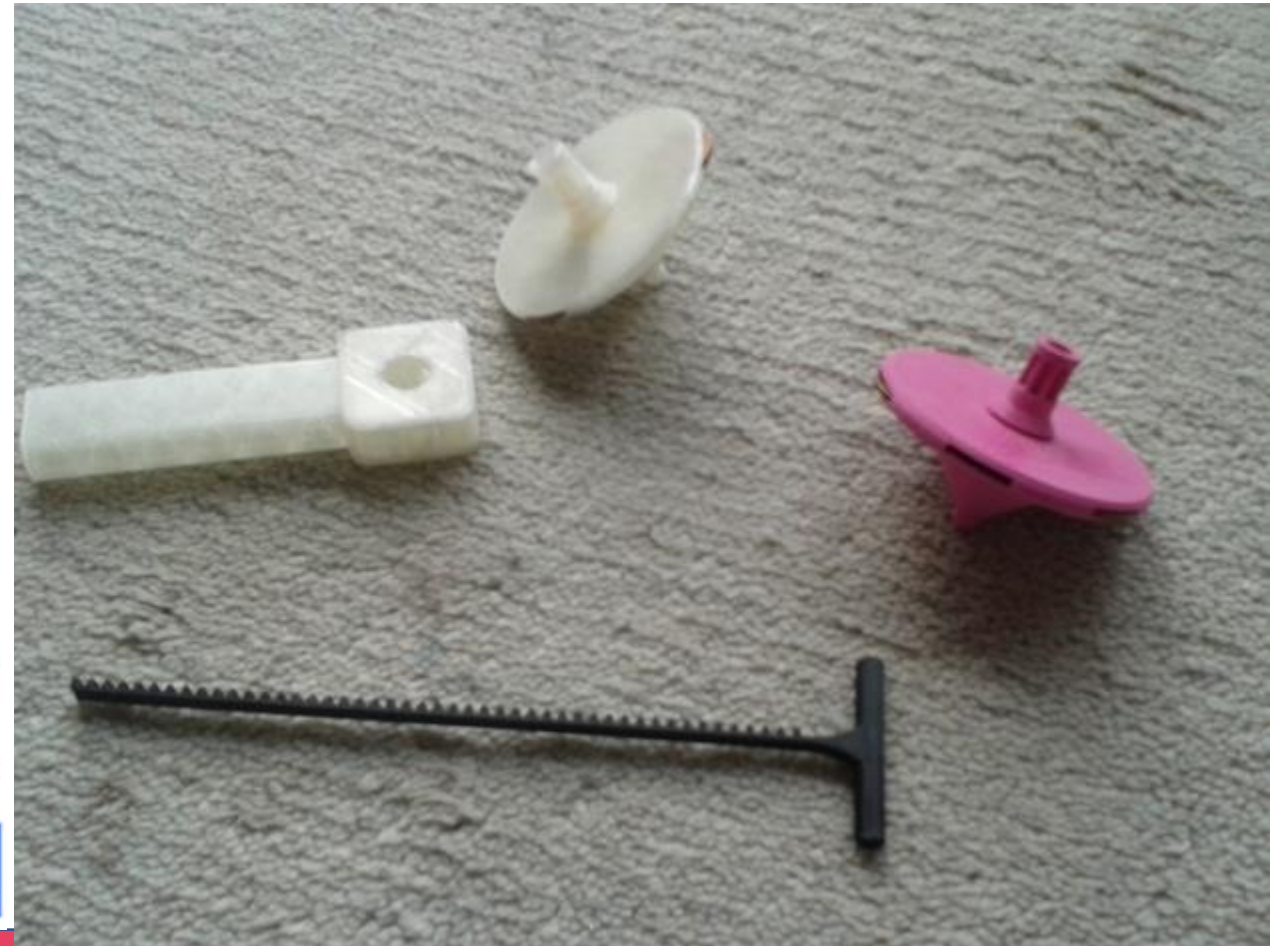
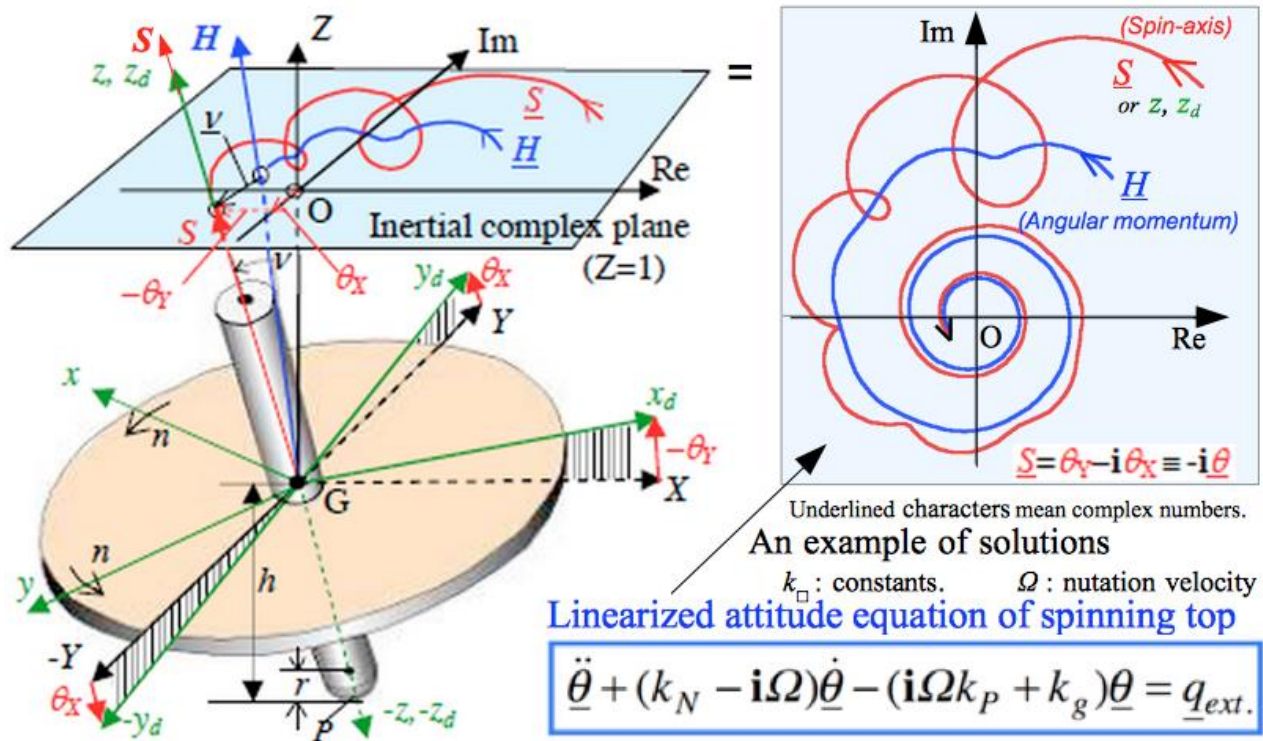
What a child might say:

- The more weight on the edge of the disc, the more stable it spins
- The lower the spinning top is the more stable it spins
- If the spinning top is pointier at the bottom, it spins better



Oresmian Coordinate System: Spinning tops

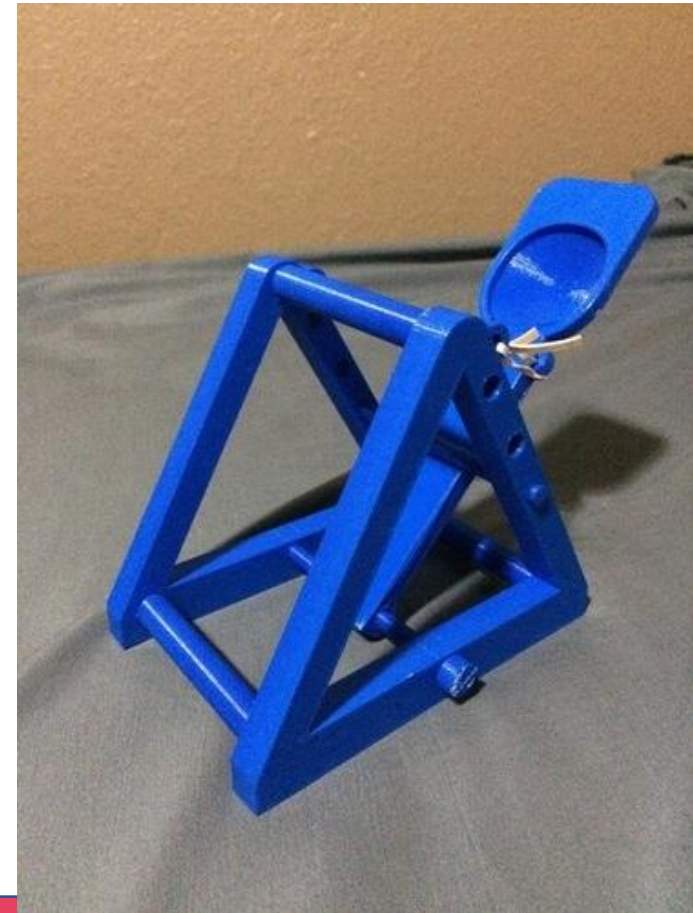
What a child is learning about:



Oresmian Coordinate System


What a child might say:

- The catapult will throw the object the longest, if it releases the projectile at 45 degrees
- The longer the arm, the longer the projectile will shoot.



Oresmian Coordinate System: Spinning tops

What a child is learning about:



Flight Equations with Drag
(no thrust - constant mass)

Glenn
Research
Center

Vertical Ascent

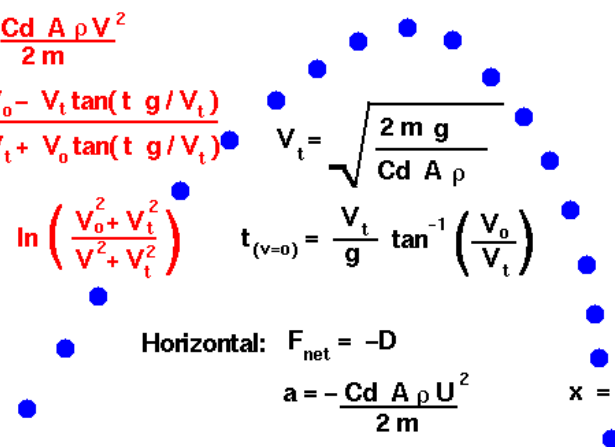
$F_{net} = -W - D$

$a = -g - \frac{Cd A \rho V^2}{2m}$

$V = V_t \frac{V_0 - V_t \tan(t g / V_t)}{V_t + V_0 \tan(t g / V_t)}$

$y = \frac{V_t^2}{2g} \ln \left(\frac{V_0^2 + V_t^2}{V^2 + V_t^2} \right)$

$y_{max} = \frac{V_t^2}{2g} \ln \left(\frac{V_0^2 + V_t^2}{V_t^2} \right)$



$V_t = \sqrt{\frac{2mg}{Cd A \rho}}$

$t_{(v=0)} = \frac{V_t}{g} \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{V_0}{V_t} \right)$

Horizontal: $F_{net} = -D$

$a = -\frac{Cd A \rho U^2}{2m}$

Vertical Descent

$F_{net} = -W + D = 0$

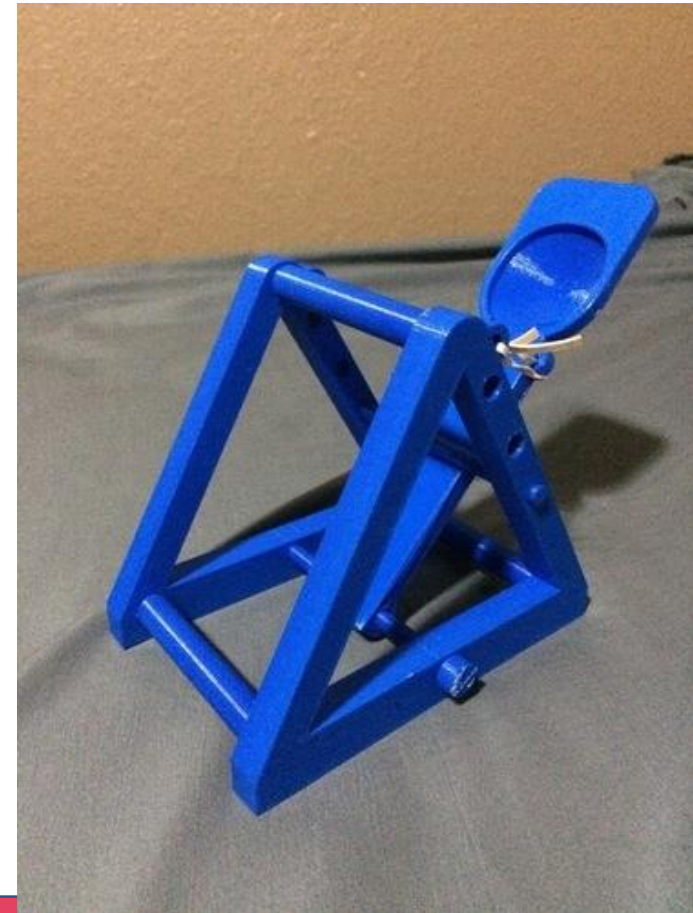
$a = 0$

$V = V_t$

Horizontal:

$U = \frac{V_t^2 U_0}{V_t^2 + g U_0 t}$

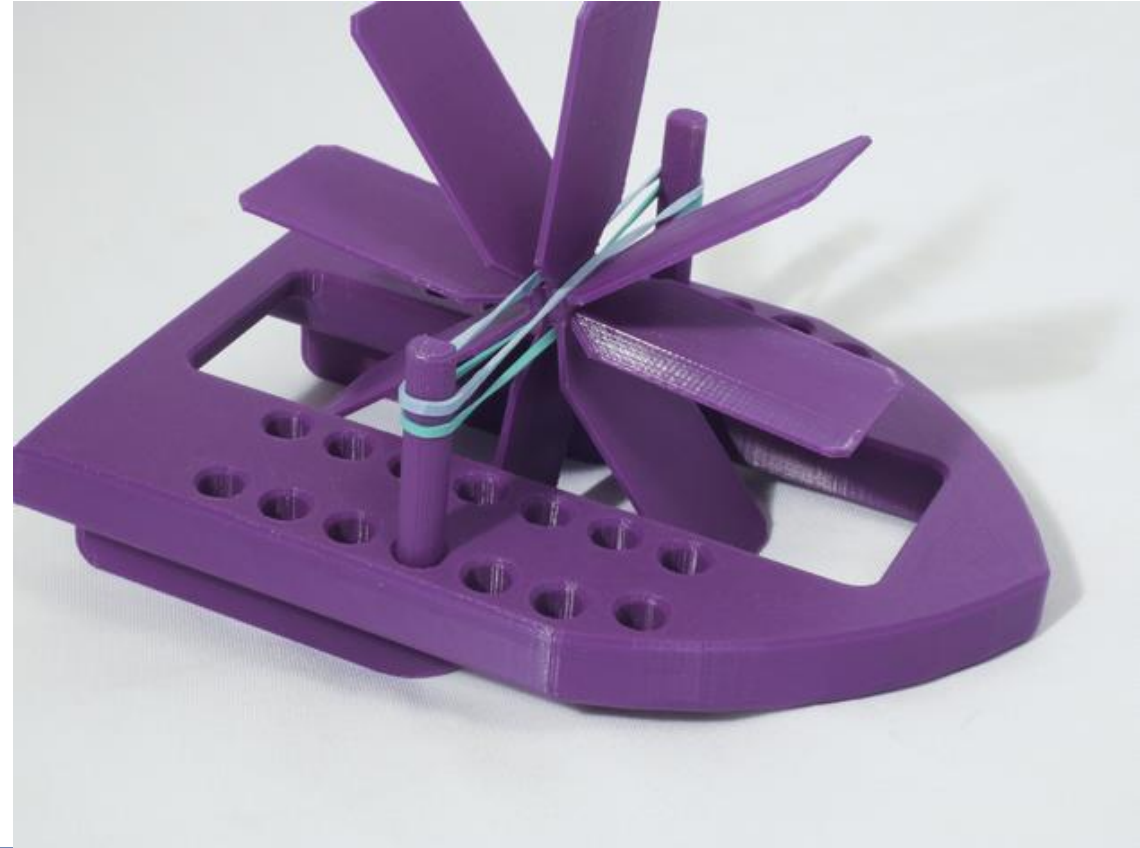
$x = \frac{V_t^2}{g} \ln \left(\frac{V_t^2 + g U_0 t}{V_t^2} \right)$



Oresmian Coordinate System

What a child might say:

- The further back i place the paddle, the further the boat goes.
- Three paddles will make the boat go the furthest.
- When as little of the hull as possible is in the water, the boat will go the furthest.



Oresmian Coordinate System

What a child is learning about:

